## armfield



The right-hand manometer tube is separate from the other tubes and incorporates a pivot and indexing mechanism at the base that enables this tube to be inclined at fixed angles of 5°, 30°, 60° and 90° (vertical).

The reservoir incorporates a hook and point gauge with Vernier scale mounted through the lid that enables large changes in level to be measured with precision.

A vertical transparent piezometer tube through the lid of the reservoir enables the static head above the water in the reservoir to be observed when the air space above the water is not open to the atmosphere.



F1-29: Different inclination angles in the inclined manometer

## **Experimental content**

- ▶ Demonstrating the behaviour of liquids at rest (hydrostatics)
- ► Showing that the free surface of a liquid is horizontal and independent of cross section or inclination of the container
- ▶ Effect of changes in air pressure above a liquid surface
- ► Measuring the level of a liquid using basic measuring techniques such as a scale, vernier depth gauge and inclined scale and the effect of parallax
- ▶ Measuring small changes in liquid level using a micro-manometer
- ▶ Measuring changes in liquid level using a Vernier hook and point gauge
- ▶ Using a single limb manometer / piezometer tube to measure head
- ▶ Using manometer tubes to measure differential pressure
- Using an inclined manometer to measure small pressure differences
- Using a 'U' tube manometer to measure pressure differences in a gas (air over liquid)
- ► Using an inverted pressurised 'U' tube manometer to measure pressure differences in a liquid
- ► Enlarged limb manometer
- Using liquids with different densities to change the sensitivity of a 'U' tube manometer
- ▶ Demonstrating the effect of trapped air on the accuracy of a manometer
- ▶ Demonstrating the effects caused by friction when a fluid is in motion

Overall dimensions	
Length	0.425m
Width	0.15m
Height	1.09m

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## Fluid Statics and Manometry - F1-29



Technical specifications		
Max depth inside reservoir	574mm	
Inside diameter of reservoir	100mm	
Scale length of manometer tubes	460mm	

Ordering codes		
► F1-29		

Issue: 2	Applications			
URL: http://www.armfield.co.uk/f1	ChE	ME	CE	IP